## Claims

- 1. A block copolymer formed by coupling the following components with each other:
- (a) a copolymer of a polyethylene glycol (PEG)-based compound with a biodegradable polymer; and
  - (b) a sulfonamide-based oligomer.
- 2. The block copolymer of Claim 1, wherein the polyethylene glycol-based compound is represented by the following formula 1: [Formula 1]

$$RO - \left(C - C - C - O\right)_n H$$

- wherein R represents hydrogen or an alkyl group containing 1 to 5 carbon atoms, and n is a natural number ranging from 11 to 45.
- 3. The block copolymer of Claim 1, wherein the molecular weight of the polyethylene glycol-based compound is 500-2,000.
- 4. The block copolymer of Claim 1, wherein the biodegradable polymer is at least one selected from the group consisting of caprolactone, glycolide and lactide.
- 5. The block copolymer of Claim 1, wherein the copolymer of the polyethylene glycol-based compound with the biodegradable polymer is at least one selected from the group consisting of polylactide, polyglycolide, polycaprolactone, poly(caprolactone-lactide) random copolymer (PCLA), poly(caprolactone-glycolide) random copolymer (PCGA), and poly(lactide-glycolide) random copolymer (PLGA).

27

6. The block copolymer of Claim 1, wherein the molecular weight ratio of the PEG-based compound to the biodegradable polymer is 1:1-3.

5

10

- 7. The block copolymer of Claim 1, wherein the sulfonamide-based oligomer contains, at the terminal end thereof, a hydrophilic functional group selected from the group consisting of hydroxyl, carboxyl and amine groups.
- 8. block copolymer of Claim 1, wherein the sulfonamide-based oligomer is formed from sulfonamide-based compound which is(are) at least 15 selected from consisting one group sulfamethisole, sulfamethazine, sulfasetamide, sulfafenasole, sulfisomidine, sulfamethoxasole, sulfadiazine, sulfamethoxydiazine, sulfamethoxypyridazine, sulfadoxine, sulfapyridine, 20 sulfabenzamide and sulfisoxazole.
  - 9. The block copolymer of Claim 1, wherein the molecular weight of the sulfonamide-based oligomer is 500-2,000.

25

- 10. The block copolymer of Claim 1, which is a triblock or higher order multiblock copolymer.
- 11. The block copolymer of Claim 10, which is a triblock or pentablock copolymer.
  - 12. The block copolymer of Claim 1, which is represented by the following formula 2:

    [Formula 2]

13. The block copolymer of Claim 1, which is represented by the following formula 3:

5 [Formula 3]

$$\begin{array}{c} H_{3}CO - \left( \overset{H_{2}}{C} \overset{H_{2}}{C} \overset{O}{O} \right)_{n} \left( \overset{H_{2}}{C} - \overset{O}{C} \overset{O}{O} \right)_{x} \left( \overset{C}{C} - \overset{C}{C} - \overset{O}{O} \right)_{y} \overset{O}{Z} \overset{H_{2}}{C} - \overset{H_{2}}{C} - \overset{C}{C} - \overset{C}{C} + \overset{C}{O} \overset{C}{O} \overset{H_{3}}{\uparrow}_{n} H \\ \overset{C}{C} = \overset{C}{C} \overset{O}{\rightarrow} \overset{C}{\rightarrow} \overset{C}{\rightarrow}$$

14. The block copolymer of Claim 1, which is represented by the following formula 4:

10 [Formula 4]

$$\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} C_{13} C_{1$$

15. A hydrogel composition comprising a block copolymer as claimed in any one of Claims 1 to 14.

16. A hydrogel formed from a hydrogel composition as claimed in Claim 15.

5